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डॉ. नवनीत कुमार बाजपेई (सम्पादक)

शिक्षा- एम. कॉम., एम. ए., पी-एच. डी.,

वर्तमान में पद जिस पर नियुक्त हैं - पूर्व अध्यक्ष-वाणिज्य संकाय डी.ए.वी. महाविद्यालय, कानपुर-01, सम्प्रति- पूर्व डीन फैकल्टी ऑफ कामर्स, संयोजक बोर्ड ऑफ स्टडीज वाणिज्य, छत्रपति शाहू जी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय, कानपुर (उत्तर प्रदेश)।

शैक्षिक अनुभव- परास्नातक महाविद्यालय में शिक्षण का चालीस वर्षों का अनुभव अतिरिक्त रूप में व्यावसायिक कार्यक्रमों में शिक्षण का अनुभव।

लेखन एवं सम्पादन- शोध पत्रिकाओं में शोध पत्रों के प्रकाशन के अतिरिक्त एक दर्जन से अधिक शोध-प्रवन्धों का सफल निर्देशन। वाणिज्य विभाग, डी. ए-वी. कालेज द्वारा आयोजित राष्ट्रीय संगोष्ठी में प्रस्तुत शोध पत्रों के संग्रह (2008) का सम्पादन। राष्ट्रीय संगोष्ठियों, अखिल भारतीय कॉमर्स कॉन्फ्रेंस तथा एकाउन्टिंग कॉन्फ्रेंस के जनरत्स में लेखों का प्रकाशन। कुछ अवसरों पर संसाधन व्यक्ति (रिसेर्प्स परसन) एवं तकनीकी सत्र के अध्यक्ष के रूप में प्रस्तुत होना।

सम्मान एवं पुरस्कार -

- (1) इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ कम्पनी सेक्रेटरीज ऑफ इण्डिया (कानपुर चैप्टर) द्वारा सर्वोत्तम आमंत्रित शिक्षक सम्मान से सम्मानित ।
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नोटः प्रकाशित आलेखों के विचारों से संपादक एवं प्रकाशक की सहमति आवश्यक नहीं है। समस्त वाद का क्षेत्र कानपुर होगा।

स्वत्वाधिकारी, प्रकाशक एवं प्रबन्ध सम्पादक सर्वेश तिवारी 'राजन' द्वारा पूजा प्रिण्टर्स हमीरपुर रोड, नौबस्ता, कानपुर-208022 से मुद्रित एवं सुपर प्रकाशन के-444, 'शिवराम कृपा' विश्व बैंक बर्रा, कानपुर-208027 से प्रकाशित। सम्पादक - डाॅ. एन. के. बाजपेयी पूर्व डीन फैकल्टी ऑफ कामर्स, संयोजक बोर्ड ऑफ स्टडीज वाणिज्य, छत्रपित शाहूजी महाराज विश्वविद्यालय, कानपुर (उ.प्र.) मो.- 09450135102। सम्पर्क : मो.- 08896244776, 09335597658, ई-मेल : super.prakashan@gmail.com वेबसाइट : www.abhinavgaveshna.com



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Editorial....

Dear friends.

We come across the term of **Economic Warfare** both in Economics and political science. This term is used to denote a situation where one nation engages certain actions against other to ruin or weaken its economy. **Economic warfare does not involve lethal weapons but certain**

economic measures including, tariff discrimination, trade embargoes, sanctions, boycotts, freezing of capital assets, withdrawal of capital investment and suspension of aids etc. This involves use of economic means to compel the targeted nation to change its policies or activities or to undermine its ability to conduct normal relations with other countries. The Economic Warfare is applied with view reducing the political and military power of the adversary by weakening/ruining its economy. This is exactly what we can see today. USA applied economic warfare against China first to reduce China's global trade influence and increasing economic power. The two nations were fighting with each other for a long time through economic means- tariffs, sanctions and reduced flow of capital. It is suspected and believed by the international community: China, dreaming of becoming world biggest economic power, in retaliation made use of biological weapon (Corona Virus) against USA and its allies to weaken their economies and occupy position of the most powerful nation of the world.

World economy including that of India was struggling with the problem of slowdown for the last couple of years. Both the governments and economic planners were busy in revisiting trade and business policies and economic plans to find and fix the bottlenecks. Meanwhile a new and unforeseen problem emerged from Wuhan of China and casted the whole of Europe, USA, middle and south Asian regions including India. The pandemic named Covid 19 is caused by Novel Corona Virus of unknown origin. This is being suspected by rest of the world that COVID 19 is a laboratory developed virus that does not respond to any of existing medicines. Mr. Donald Trump, the president of USA, nick named it "Chinese Virus" and accused China for using the virus as a biological weapon against USA and other European countries. Spain, Italy, France, Britain, Turkey and Brazil are the worst effected countries besides USA where over 200 thousands of people had already lost their lives on account of this pandemic. In America alone Corona virus had claimed more than sixty thousands of lives by the end of April, 2020. The virus is spreading very fast in other parts of the world including India. It is believed that vaccine is the only way to neutralise this virus which will take time and by that time more than billion of lives can be lost world over due to infection of this virus.

Fortunately, India declared complete lockdown in the early stage of virus spread and thus managed to keep the number under check of both infections and deaths. Clearly, India beated America and other European countries on this count by using lockdown as a weapon against community spread of virus infection and saved thousands of citizen lives. But long closure of all business and manufacturing activities has also put India in a big economic and financial trouble. GDP growth of India is likely to remain almost zero if not negative. Income of the

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people is sure to get a hard hit by economic upsets.

Due to Covid 19 pandemic the world economy including that of India has reached in the state of destitute. Long lasted lockdowns and continuance of pandemic leading the world towards bleak chances of economic recovery. The pandemic has created mass unemployment the world over with no sign of hope of regeneration in the near future. The working population is in deep trouble. India with its vast population of migrant workers is the worst victim of the pandemic.

The world is engulfed in a unique type of war; visibly the war being fought with an invisible enemy, a virus. But de facto this war is against an economic invader, China ambitious of being the supreme world economic power. This situation should not be viewed as use of biological warfare, in fact it is an economic warfare launched with the object of gaining economic dominance the world over. This conflict has opened a new dimension of study in the area of international economics and international political relations as well.

Exploration of hidden truth is the primary object of research. Researches promote debates and discussion and help academic society promote reasoning. Good reasoning power and curiosity to find truth can do a lot of good to the society. This is duty of the members of the academic society to explore the facts and make it available to the society and the nation. Critical analysis and drawing inference by proper interpretation of explored facts is part of research. One has to remain unbiased and honest while doing so. This Journal is an endeavouring to promote research in science and humanities for the betterment of society and nation as well.

I am pleased to introduce one more Issue of 'Abhinav Gaveshna', A Multi-Disciplinary Quarterly International Research Journal published from Kanpur. Research papers contributed to this issue are focussing on a variety of social, political and economic issues and of course issues relating to science and technology as well. Contributors of the research papers though did well in putting the facts in logical manners and making intelligent analysis of the revealed facts, scope of improvement is always there. I hope, the valuable opinions expressed by the scholars on different topics of study shall be of immense help to the different groups of users.

I, on behalf of the editorial team of this journal, take this opportunity to express my gratitude to all those who extended their cooperation and support to this journal.

Dr. Navneet Kumar Bajpai, Ex-Dean Faculty of Commerce, CSJM University, Kanpur.

Kanpur March 28, 2020.

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